



ISSN: 1741-8984

e-ISSN: 1741-8992

Abbreviated title: Migrat. Lett.

**Migration Letters** is an Open Access journal that seeks to advance knowledge of human migrations and mobility by providing a forum for discussion of research, policies, and practices.

**Migration Letters** is indexed and abstracted in:

- Cabell's Directory of Educational Curriculum & Methods
- Cabell's Directory of Psychology & Psychiatry
- CEEOL
- China Academic Journals Database (CNKI Scholar)
- ERIH PLUS
- ESCI (Emerging Science Citation Index, Web of Science)
- International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- Norwegian Register
- Research Papers in Economics (RePEc)
- SCOPUS

**Migration Letters** is published six times a year in January, March, May, July, September and November.

**Migration Letters** is published by Transnational Press London, UK.

Addresses:

URL: [migrationletters.com](http://migrationletters.com)

Email: [editor@migrationletters.com](mailto:editor@migrationletters.com)

Mail: 13 Stamford Place, Sale, M33 3BT, UK

---

**DISCLAIMER:** Opinions expressed by contributing authors and any selection of reports, references etc. are not necessarily those of Migration Letters and do not reflect those of the editors or publisher. Responsibility of information rests solely with the author(s). The Publisher, *Transnational Press London* cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in Migration Letters journal. Similarly, any advertisement published does not constitute an endorsement by the publisher and the editors.

**COPYRIGHT:** © 2003-2022 *Transnational Press London*. All rights reserved. With the exception of fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study, or criticism or review, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted or sold in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Subscribed institutions may make photocopies of this publication for free for teaching purposes provided such copies are not sold. Special requests should be addressed to [sales@tplondon.com](mailto:sales@tplondon.com)

**CREDITS:** The logo by Gizem CAKIR and cover designs by Nihal YAZGAN.

© 2004-2022 *Migration Letters & Transnational Press London*

### **EDITORS:**

Ibrahim SIRKECI, University of Salford, UK (Managing Editor)

Jeffrey H. COHEN, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA

Elli HEIKKILA, Migration Institute of Finland, Turku, Finland

Carla De TONA, Independent Researcher, Italy

### **ASSOCIATE EDITOR:**

Pinar YAZGAN, Sakarya University, Turkey

### **BOOK REVIEW EDITORS:**

Jeffrey H. COHEN (Americas)

AKM Ahsan ULLAH (Asia and Pacific)

Ibrahim SIRKECI (UK and Africa)

Pinar YAZGAN (Europe and Middle East)

### **EDITORIAL REVIEW BOARD:**

Dr Anna Amelina, University of Frankfurt, Germany

Dr Kudrat-E-Khuda Babu, Daffodil International

University, Bangladesh

Prof R.B. Bhagat, International Institute for Population Sciences, India

Dr Gulseli Baysu, Queens University Belfast, United Kingdom

Prof Anna Maria Birindelli, University of Milan, Italy

Prof Christina Boswell, University of Edinburgh, United Kingdom

Prof Jorgen Carling, Peace Research Institute Oslo, Norway

Dr Lisa Cliggett, University of Kentucky, United States

Dr Jennifer A. Cook, Southern Methodist University, United States

Dr Sara R. Curran, University of Washington, United States

Dr Shweta Sinha Deshpande, Symbiosis International University, India

Dr Aykan Erdemir, Foundation for Defense of Democracies, USA

Dr Ana Vila Freyer, Universidad Latina de México, Mexico

Prof Myna German, Delaware State University, United States

Dr Breda Gray, University of Limerick, Ireland

Metka Hercog, University of Basel, Switzerland

Dr Serena Hussain, Coventry University, United Kingdom

Dr Janroj Keles, Middlesex University, United Kingdom

Dr Nabil Khattab, Graduate Institute of Doha, Qatar

Dr Marwan Khawaja, Demographic and Social Statistics Section, UN-ESCWA, Lebanon

Prof Beatrice Knerr, University of Kassel, Germany

Dr Armagan Teke Lloyd, Abdullah Gul University, Turkey

Dr Roberta Medda-Windischer, Institute for Minority Rights & European Academy Bozen/Bolzano, Italy

Prof Philip L. Martin, University of California, Davis, United States

Prof Rafael G. Reyes Morales, Technological Institute of Oaxaca, Mexico

Dr Saija Niemi, Independent Scholar, Finland

Prof Apostolos G. Papadopoulos, Harokopio University Athens, Greece

Shengyu Pei, South-Central University for Nationalities, China

Dr Michela Pellicani, University of Bari, Italy

Prof Nicholas Procter, University of South Australia, Australia

Dr Md Mizanur Rahman, Qatar University, Qatar

Dr Leila Rodriguez, University of Cincinnati, United States

Dr Paolo Ruspini, Rome Tre University, Italy

Dr Paulette Kershenovich Schuster, Reichman University, AMILAT, Israel

Prof Giuseppe Sciortino, University of Trento, Italy

Dr Sureyya Sonmez Efe, University of Lincoln, United Kingdom

Dr Ninna Nyberg Sorensen, Danish Institute for International Studies, Denmark

Dr AKM Ahsan Ullah, University Brunei Darussalam, Brunei Darussalam

Dr Deniz Eroglu Utku, Trakya University, Turkey

Dr Robert M. Vanderbeck, University of Leeds, United Kingdom

Dr Hassanali Vatanparast, University of Saskatchewan, Canada

Dr Östen Wahlbeck, University of Helsinki, Finland

Prof Philippe Wanner, University of Geneva, Switzerland

Prof Mustafa Murat Yucesahin, Ankara University, Turkey

Dr Ayman Zohry, Egyptian Society for Migration Studies (EGYMIG), Egypt



# MIGRATION LETTERS

An International Journal of Migration Studies

Volume 19  
Number 6  
November 2022

The 'inconfinals' or the creation of 'superfluous lives' in times of crisis	739
<i>Laura Odasso and Elisa Fornalé</i>	
Gender and the career trajectories of highly skilled Syrian refugees in Switzerland	751
<i>Flavia Cangià, Eric Davoine, and Sima Tasbtish</i>	
Towards a post-autonomy of migration: (Young) refugees between belligerent and peaceful agency	765
<i>Laura Otto and Felix Hoffmann</i>	
Can collaborative knowledge production decolonize epistemology?	781
<i>Sarah Nimführ</i>	
Mobility as survival and freedom: Pandemic, Immobility and its implications for women and queer migrants	791
<i>Amrita Datta</i>	
Out-migration from the Hills of Garhwal Himalaya: a Case Study	801
<i>Saurav Kumar and Vishwambhar Prasad Sati</i>	
Ukrainian asylum seekers in Latvia: the circumstances of destination choice	819
<i>Zane Varpina and Kata Fredheim</i>	
Proximity-Sensitive Relative Deprivation and International Migration Intentions	833
<i>Amany A. El Ansbasy, Mrittika Shamsuddin, and Marina-Selini Katsaiti</i>	
Emotional Reflexivity in Social Work with Refugees: Implications from Turkey	843
<i>Dilara Özel</i>	
Attitudes towards no-European Immigrants in EU: The Role of Legacy Media and New Media	855
<i>Venera Tomaselli and Rossana Sampugnaro</i>	
Educated Syrian Working Women: Evaluation of the Acculturation Process	869
<i>Betul Dilara Seker</i>	
Economic immigration in the secondary segment in Poland taking the example of employees from Ukraine	881
<i>Marżena Sylvia Kruk</i>	



Segregation, education, and inclusion of European Roma: A demographic analysis <i>Krzysztof Czaperny</i>	897
Examining the cyclical pattern of remittance flow, migrants stock, and income of 31 pairs of countries with India <i>Hemachandra Padhan, Deepak Kumar Bebera, Santosh Kumar Sahu, and Umakant Dash</i>	911
Non-salary employment conditions as a factor shaping migration decision-making: an example of workers from Ukraine in Poland <i>Maciej Duszczyk and Kamil Matuszczyk</i>	933
Social Ties and Stricter Immigration Enforcement Influencing Mexican Migrants' Remitting Behavior <i>Jose Luis Collazo Jr</i>	943
What to Consider While Researching Young Refugees and Migrants: Takeaways from a Field Research in Turkey <i>Mehmet Gökay Özerim</i>	957
A Missing Piece: The Absence of Discussion About Integration Policy in the Slovak Migration Discourse <i>Radoslav Štefančík, Eva Stradiotová, and Terézia Seresová</i>	965
Book Review	983

