

Abbreviated title: Migrat. Lett.

**Migration Letters** seeks to advance knowledge of human migrations and mobility by providing a forum for discussion of research, policies, and practices.

Migration Letters is indexed and abstracted in:

- Cabell's Directory of Educational Curriculum & Methods
- Cabell's Directory of Psychology & Psychiatry
- CEEOL
- China Academic Journals Database (CNKI Scholar)
- ERIH PLUS

- ESCI (Emerging Science Citation Index, Web of Science)
- International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
- Norwegian Register
- Research Papers in Economics (RePEc)
- SCOPUS

Migration Letters is published six times a year in January, March, May, July, September and November.

Migration Letters is published by Transnational Press London, UK.

### Addresses:

URL: www.MigrationLetters.com Email: editor@migrationletters.com

**DISCLAIMER**: Opinions expressed by contributing authors and any selection of reports, references etc. are not necessarily those of Migration Letters and do not reflect those of the editors or publisher. Responsibility of information rests solely with the author(s). The Publisher, *Transnational Press London* cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in Migration Letters journal. Similarly, any advertisement published does not constitute an endorsement by the publisher and the editors.

**COPYRIGHT:** © 2003-2020 Transnational Press London. All rights reserved. With the exception of fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study, or criticism or review, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted or sold in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Subscribed institutions may make photocopies of this publication for free for teaching purposes provided such copies are not sold. Special requests should be addressed to sales@tplondon.com

**CREDITS:** The logo by Gizem CAKIR and cover designs by Nihal YAZGAN.

© 2003-2020 Migration Letters & Transnational Press London

# **EDITORS:**

Ibrahim SIRKECI, Regent's University London, UK (Managing Editor) Jeffrey H. COHEN, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA Elli HEIKKILA, Migration Institute of Finland, Turku, Finland Carla De TONA, Independent Researcher, Italy

# **ASSOCIATE EDITORS:**

Emre Eren KORKMAZ, University of Oxford, UK Pinar YAZGAN, Sakarya University, Turkey

# **BOOK REVIEW EDITORS:**

Jeffrey H. COHEN (Americas) AKM Ahsan ULLAH (Asia and Pacific) Ibrahim SIRKECI (UK and Africa) Pinar YAZGAN (Europe and Middle East)

### **EDITORIAL REVIEW BOARD:**

Muhammad Ali AL-RAMADHAN, Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research, Kuwait

Mulki M. AL-SHARMANI, University of Helsinki, Finland

Anna AMELINA, University of Frankfurt, Germany Gulseli BAYSU, Queen's University Belfast, UK Anna Maria BIRINDELLI, University of Milano, Italy Paolo BOCCAGNI, University of Trento, Italy Christina BOSWELL, University of Edinburgh, UK Jørgen CARLING, International Peace Research Institute Oslo, Norway

Rajagopal Dhar CHAKRABORTI, Calcutta University, India

Miyase CHRISTENSEN, Karlstad University, Sweden Lisa CLIGGETT, University of Kentucky, USA Sara CURRAN, University of Washington, USA Martina CVAJNER, University of Trento, Italy Sureyya Sonmez EFE, University of Lincoln, UK Aykan ERDEMIR, Bilkent University, Turkey Deniz EROGLU UTKU, Trakya University, Turkey Thomas FAIST, Bielefeld University, Germany Ana VILA-FREYER, Universidad Latina de México, México

Annalisa FRISINA, University of Padua, Italy Myna GERMAN, Delaware State University, USA Breda GRAY, University of Limerick, Ireland Rania Rafik KHALIL, The British University in Egypt, Egypt

Serena HUSSAIN, Coventry University, UK Janroj Y. KELEŞ, Middlesex University, UK Nabil KHATTAB, Doha Institute, Qatar Marwan KHAWAJA, American University of Beirut, Lebanon

Beatrice KNERR, University of Kassel, Germany Altay MANÇO, IRFAM, Namur & Liege, Belgium Philip L. MARTIN, University of California, Davis, USA Roberta MEDDA-WINDISCHER, European Academy Bozen/Bolzano, Italy

Rafael Reyes MORALES, Institute of Technology Oaxaca, Mexico

Liza M. MÜGGE, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands Apostolos PAPADOPOULOS, Harokopio University, Greece

Shengyu PEI, South-Central University of Nationalities, China

Karen PHALET, KU Leuven, Belgium Nicholas PROCTER, University of South Australia, Australia

Md Mizanur RAHMAN, Qatar University, Qatar

Jan RATH, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands Dilip RATHA, The World Bank, USA Leila RODRIGUEZ, University of Cincinnati, USA Paolo RUSPINI, University of Lugano, Switzerland Tobias SCHWARZ, University of Cologne, Germany Paulette K. SCHUSTER, Hebrew University Jerusalem, Israel

Giuseppe SCIORTINO, University of Trento, Italy Ninna Nyberg SORENSEN, Danish Institute for International Studies, Denmark

John C. H. STILLWELL, University of Leeds, UK Aileen STOCKDALE, Queen's University Belfast, UK F. Armagan TEKE-LLOYD, Abdullah Gul University, Turkey

Mehmet Serkan TOSUN, University of Nevada, Reno, USA

AKM Ahsan ULLAH, Universiti Brunei Darussalam, Brunei

Joaquín Recaño VALVERDE, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain

Hassan VATANPARAST, University of Saskatchewan, Canada

Robert M. VANDERBECK, University of Leeds, UK Östen WAHLBECK, University of Helsinki, Finland Philippe WANNER, Swiss Forum for Migration and Population Studies, Switzerland

M. Murat YÜCEŞAHİN, Ankara University, Turkey Ayman ZOHRY, Egyptian Society for Migration Studies, Egypt